

**Table VI.B.2.b.1.a Among self-insured plans, percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2019**

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	81.8%	81.9%	81.0%	81.9%	74.4%	82.0%
New England:						
Connecticut	82.1%	84.9%	--	--	--	82.4%
Maine	93.0%	91.7%	--	97.9%	--	93.3%
Massachusetts	71.8%	67.2%	76.7%	79.4%	--	71.8%
New Hampshire	72.7%	71.1%	75.0%	74.9%	--	73.0%
Rhode Island	85.0%	87.1%	--	81.6%	--	84.8%
Vermont	88.6%	87.8%	49.8% *	92.4%	--	88.5%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	71.3%	87.8%	53.5%	47.1% *	--	70.9%
New York	81.0%	80.8%	88.3%	78.6%	--	80.9%
Pennsylvania	84.4%	84.1%	84.5%	85.4%	--	85.3%
East North Central:						
Illinois	74.4%	74.8%	82.0%	68.0%	--	74.0%
Indiana	89.4%	91.6%	91.8%	77.1%	--	89.1%
Michigan	82.3%	80.0%	86.7%	87.3%	--	82.1%
Ohio	87.1%	86.5%	75.7%	98.0%	--	87.3%
Wisconsin	84.4%	81.8%	100.0%	89.2%	--	84.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	88.5%	86.8%	95.3%	93.0%	--	88.7%
Kansas	78.8%	78.0%	73.1%	87.6%	--	78.3%
Minnesota	83.1%	79.8%	80.4%	88.7%	--	83.2%
Missouri	77.2%	70.6%	96.7%	97.4%	--	77.1%
Nebraska	90.3%	87.1%	100.0%	97.0%	--	90.3%
North Dakota	79.1%	74.9%	82.9%	89.8%	--	79.4%
South Dakota	90.0%	81.2%	86.3%	99.3%	--	90.4%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	81.5%	78.5%	78.0%	98.6%	--	81.6%
District of Columbia	76.0%	55.5%	64.3%	98.9%	--	76.1%
Florida	83.7%	82.5%	81.8%	94.5%	--	83.6%
Georgia	80.6%	82.1%	79.8%	70.9%	--	80.5%
Maryland	83.2%	80.8%	69.0%	95.0%	--	83.1%
North Carolina	91.0%	91.9%	85.1%	89.5%	--	90.9%
South Carolina	71.6%	76.5%	76.6%	45.0% *	--	71.4%
Virginia	83.6%	87.1%	86.8%	73.3%	--	84.0%
West Virginia	85.3%	81.9%	95.2%	85.5%	--	85.0%
East South Central:						
Alabama	83.8%	89.4%	38.1% *	--	--	83.8%
Kentucky	86.5%	79.9%	96.2%	97.4%	--	86.5%
Mississippi	87.5%	91.8%	84.1%	68.9%	--	87.4%
Tennessee	75.7%	71.9%	91.8%	80.2%	--	75.5%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	86.2%	84.1%	86.4%	97.1%	--	86.0%
Louisiana	80.1%	75.4%	89.2%	90.4%	--	80.5%
Oklahoma	81.9%	83.0%	75.7%	82.8%	--	81.9%
Texas	83.0%	83.6%	77.3%	85.1%	--	84.2%
Mountain:						
Arizona	78.2%	72.8%	85.3%	93.7%	--	78.6%
Colorado	86.0%	86.9%	72.1%	92.3%	--	85.5%
Idaho	79.3%	88.0%	92.1%	52.7%	--	80.4%
Montana	78.7%	84.3%	82.2%	63.9% *	--	78.6%
Nevada	85.2%	83.2%	99.2%	--	--	85.1%
New Mexico	81.6%	87.8%	97.8%	60.0%	--	81.4%
Utah	84.0%	90.8%	82.2%	18.2% *	--	84.0%
Wyoming	82.7%	83.7%	76.8%	85.1%	--	82.9%
Pacific:						
Alaska	87.8%	86.9%	93.9%	89.9%	--	87.7%
California	79.6%	82.6%	72.6%	67.9%	--	79.7%
Hawaii	60.0%	61.2%	--	--	--	62.4%
Oregon	82.2%	77.6%	94.3%	87.7%	--	82.3%
Washington	80.3%	72.2%	97.9%	97.0%	--	80.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

**Table VI.B.2.b.1.a Standard errors among self-insured plans for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by ownership type and age of firm and State: United States, 2019**

Division and State	Total	For profit, incorporated	Ownership		Age of firm	
			For profit, unincorporated	Nonprofit	Less than 5 years	5 or more years
United States	0.82%	0.96%	2.16%	2.24%	6.07%	0.83%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.03%	4.22%	--	--	--	4.03%
Maine	1.81%	2.41%	--	1.85%	--	1.80%
Massachusetts	5.34%	7.87%	11.97%	6.98%	--	5.34%
New Hampshire	4.73%	6.71%	14.48%	6.98%	--	4.73%
Rhode Island	3.51%	4.13%	--	5.89%	--	3.55%
Vermont	2.64%	3.35%	19.06% *	3.73%	--	2.65%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	10.36%	5.11%	10.39%	22.81% *	--	10.46%
New York	2.64%	3.59%	5.80%	4.82%	--	2.64%
Pennsylvania	3.02%	3.58%	8.11%	7.28%	--	3.01%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.62%	4.12%	7.53%	10.87%	--	3.67%
Indiana	2.46%	2.03%	5.41%	11.21%	--	2.53%
Michigan	4.57%	5.04%	13.12%	11.11%	--	4.62%
Ohio	3.53%	4.57%	11.30%	1.15%	--	3.55%
Wisconsin	3.45%	4.19%	0.00%	6.97%	--	3.46%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.55%	4.54%	3.77%	4.74%	--	3.55%
Kansas	4.38%	5.02%	15.55%	8.01%	--	4.48%
Minnesota	4.30%	5.59%	8.39%	8.26%	--	4.31%
Missouri	4.79%	5.86%	2.38%	1.65%	--	4.84%
Nebraska	2.75%	3.82%	0.00%	2.66%	--	2.75%
North Dakota	4.62%	6.19%	8.94%	6.23%	--	4.65%
South Dakota	2.68%	5.44%	7.97%	0.69%	--	2.67%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.53%	5.97%	11.08%	1.48%	--	4.53%
District of Columbia	5.52%	9.99%	9.60%	0.79%	--	5.53%
Florida	3.90%	4.86%	8.93%	3.76%	--	4.13%
Georgia	4.10%	4.51%	9.60%	15.73%	--	4.14%
Maryland	4.44%	5.52%	19.18%	3.46%	--	4.46%
North Carolina	2.18%	2.40%	11.39%	5.13%	--	2.20%
South Carolina	5.72%	6.22%	16.40%	16.68% *	--	6.17%
Virginia	4.37%	3.82%	8.05%	13.59%	--	4.36%
West Virginia	3.49%	5.12%	5.01%	5.77%	--	3.56%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.01%	2.47%	17.81% *	--	--	4.06%
Kentucky	3.80%	5.63%	2.57%	2.40%	--	3.80%
Mississippi	3.76%	3.20%	10.19%	15.63%	--	3.78%
Tennessee	6.47%	8.35%	4.01%	9.03%	--	6.65%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5.03%	6.47%	9.74%	2.14%	--	5.13%
Louisiana	4.21%	5.41%	6.24%	8.44%	--	4.23%
Oklahoma	4.68%	5.40%	14.86%	10.07%	--	4.68%
Texas	3.42%	4.21%	8.44%	5.50%	--	3.46%
Mountain:						
Arizona	5.32%	7.00%	7.98%	5.17%	--	5.36%
Colorado	2.88%	3.18%	13.56%	4.52%	--	2.95%
Idaho	5.29%	4.58%	5.82%	13.45%	--	5.23%
Montana	7.78%	5.13%	8.67%	26.00% *	--	7.82%
Nevada	2.92%	3.27%	0.62%	--	--	2.96%
New Mexico	3.00%	3.74%	2.23%	4.87%	--	3.03%
Utah	4.07%	2.98%	10.79%	10.53% *	--	4.08%
Wyoming	3.19%	3.40%	11.21%	8.07%	--	3.21%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.89%	3.73%	6.16%	4.60%	--	2.92%
California	3.06%	2.86%	10.88%	15.44%	--	3.13%
Hawaii	7.41%	8.63%	--	--	--	7.81%
Oregon	4.17%	5.74%	4.57%	8.01%	--	4.17%
Washington	10.61%	14.56%	1.62%	2.79%	--	10.65%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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